

EXPLANATORY NOTES

- 1 The Singapore Examinations and Assessment Board (SEAB) is authorised by the Republic of Singapore to manage national examinations in Singapore. The Board, together with the Ministry of Education (MOE), Singapore and Cambridge International Education are the joint examining authorities for the General Certificate of Education Advanced Level (GCE A-Level) Examination.
- 2 Subjects may be examined at H1, H2 or H3 Level. Both the H1 and H2 subjects meet the rigour and demand of A-Level qualifications. H2 subjects have greater scope than H1 subjects and require twice the curriculum time. The study of subjects at H3 Level takes students beyond the H2 Level, allowing students to pursue a subject or an area of study in greater depth. H3 subjects may also take different forms, such as a university-taught course or an extended research essay.
- 3 Where a H3 subject is not developed by MOE / Cambridge International Education, the name of the examining agency and, where applicable, the programme agency for the subject is printed in brackets with the subject title.
- 4 The pass grades for the different subjects are as follows:

H1 and H2 Level subjects	A, B, C, D and E (Grade A is the highest and Grade E the lowest)
H3 Level subjects	Distinction (DIST), Merit and Pass
Oral / Aural examinations (Chinese / Malay / Tamil)	Distinction (DIST), Merit and Pass
Project Work	Pass
Mother Tongue B subjects* (Chinese B / Malay B / Tamil B)	Merit and Pass

*Mother Tongue B is not an A-Level subject.

- 5 For H1 and H2 Level subjects, candidates may be awarded Grade S (Sub-pass) or "Ungraded", both of which indicate that they have failed to obtain a pass in the subject.
- 6 For H3 Level subjects, Mother Tongue B subjects or Oral / Aural examinations, candidates may be awarded "Ungraded", which indicates that they have failed to obtain a pass in the subject.
- 7 The symbol 'T' is used to denote that no grade was awarded to the candidate because of irregularities.
- 8 Where appropriate, subjects are annotated with the following symbols:
Exemption Symbol
The candidate was exempted from satisfying the full range of assessment objectives in the papers sat for this subject.
+ Access Arrangement Symbol
The candidate sat for the paper under access arrangements.
E* Symbol
The candidate was exempted from the Oral and / or Listening Comprehension component due to valid reasons.
- 9 This document is issued on condition of your strict compliance with the Examination Instructions and Regulations. You must comply with any direction by SEAB to return this document to SEAB.
- 10 For further information or clarification on the GCE A-Level examination or this Statement of Results, please visit the website of the Singapore Examinations and Assessment Board (<https://www.seab.gov.sg>).